Dataset Expocode 33MW19960330

**Primary Contact** Name: Robert Castle

**Organization:** NOAA/Atlantic Oceanographic & Meteorological Laboratory

Address: 4301 Rickenbacker Causeway

Phone: 305-361-4418

Email: robert.castle@noaa.gov

Investigator Name: Rik Wanninkhof

Organization: NOAA/AOML

Address: 4301 Rickenbacker Causeway Miami FI, 33149

**Phone:** 305-361-4379

Email: Rik.Wanninkhof@noaa.gov

**Dataset** Funding Info: NOAA

Initial Submission (yyyymmdd): 2015/03/16

Revised Submission (yyyymmdd):

Campaign/Cruise Expocode: 33MW19960330

Campaign/Cruise Name: Florida Shelf Lagrangian Experiment (FSLE)

Campaign/Cruise Info: FSLE

**Platform Type:** 

**CO2 Instrument Type:** 

Survey Type: VOS Underway Measurements

Vessel Name: Malcolm Baldrige

Vessel Owner: NOAA Vessel Code: 33MW

Coverage Start Date (yyyymmdd): 19960330

End Date (yyyymmdd): 19960418 Westernmost Longitude: 84.49 W Easternmost Longitude: 80.03 W Northernmost Latitude: 29.35 N Southernmost Latitude: 24.30 N

Port of Call: Miami, FL

Variable Name: xCO2,w

Unit:

**Description:** PPM

Variable Name: xCO2,a

**Unit:** 

**Description: PPM** 

Variable Name: Eq Temp

Unit:

**Description:** Degrees C

Variable Name: Pressure

Unit:

**Description:** millibars

Variable Name: SST (TSG)

Unit:

**Description:** Degrees C

Variable Name: Sal (TSG)

Unit:

**Description:** permil

Variable Name: f(CO2)w, equil

Unit:

**Description:** microatmospheres

**Variable** Name: f(CO2)w, in situ

Unit:

**Description:** microatmospheres

Variable Name: f(CO2)a

**Unit:** 

**Description:** microatmospheres

Variable Name: dfCO2

Unit:

**Description:** microatmospheres

Variable Name: QC

Unit:

**Description:** Quality Flag: 2 = good, 3 = questionable, 4 = bad

**Sea Surface** Location: Bow thruster room, ~5 m below water line.

**Temperature Manufacturer:** Seabird

Model: SBE 21

**Accuracy:** 0.01 C (°C if units not given) **Precision:** 0.001 C (°C if units not given) **Calibration:** Sensor is calibrated annually.

Comments:

**Sea Surface Salinity** Location: Bow thruster room, ~5 m below water line.

Manufacturer: Seabird

Model: SBE 21

Accuracy: 0.005 PSU Precision: 0.0002 PSU

Calibration: Factory calibration.

Comments:

Atmospheric Location: In the OCEA lab.

Pressure Normalized to Sea Level:

Manufacturer: Setra

**Model: 370** 

**Accuracy:** +/- 0.2 hPa (hPa if units not given) **Precision:** +/- 0.08 hPa (hPa if units not given)

**Calibration:** Factory calibration

Comments:

**Atmospheric CO2 Measured/Frequency:** Yes, 3 readings every hour.

Intake Location: Bow tower ~10 m above the water line.

**Drying Method:** Gas stream passes through a water-jacketed glass condenser at 8 C and a short column of magnesium perchlorate before reaching the analyzer

(80% dry).

**Atmospheric CO2 Accuracy:** N/A **Atmospheric CO2 Precision:** N/A

Aqueous CO2 System Manufacturer:

**Equilibrator Design** Intake Depth: 5 meters

Intake Location: Bow

Equilibration Type: Showerhead type based on a design by Ray Weiss

Equilibrator Volume (L): 24 | (8 | water, 16 | headspace)

Headspace Gas Flow Rate (ml/min): 100 ml/min Equilibrator Water Flow Rate (L/min): 15 l/min

**Equilibrator Vented:** Yes **Equilibration Comments:** 

**Drying Method:** Gas stream passes through a water-jacketed glass condenser at 8 C and a short column of magnesium perchlorate before reaching the analyzer

(80% dry).

Aqueous CO2 Sensor Details Measurement Method: Infrared absorption of dry gas.

Method details:

Manufacturer: LI-COR

Model: LI-6251

**Measured CO2 Values:** 

Measurement Frequency: 8 equ and 3 air measurements per hour

Aqueous CO2 Accuracy: +/- 2 microatmospheres Aqueous CO2 Precision: +/- 1 microatmosphere

**Sensor Calibrations:** 

Calibration of Calibration Gases: Directly traceable to the WMO scale, once per

hour.

**Number Non-Zero Gas Standards:** 

Calibration Gases: ESRL in Boulder, CO. Std 1: 307.12 ppm Std 2: 347.81 ppm Std 3: 410.54 ppm

**Comparison to Other CO2 Analyses:** 

Comments: Instrument mounted in the air-conditioned OCEA Lab.

**Method Reference:** 

http://www.aoml.noaa.gov/ocd/gcc/AOML30.pdf

Equilibrator Temperature Sensor **Location:** In OCEA Lab, inserted into equilibrator ~ 10 cm above the bottom.

Manufacturer: YSI

**Model:** Glass bead encapsulated in a stainless steel probe.

**Accuracy:** 0.02 C (°C if units not given) **Precision:** 0.005 C (°C if units not given)

Calibration: With a Guildline 9540 platinum resistance thermometer.

Comments:

Equilibrator Pressure Sensor Location: Manufacturer:

Model:

**Accuracy:** (hPa if units not given) **Precision:** (hPa if units not given)

Calibration: Comments:

Additional Information

Suggested QC flag from Data Provider:

**Additional Comments:** 1. Air values recorded during the cruise were highly variable with high values probably caused by land-based source and/or stack gas and have been replaced with the monthly value for April 1996 from the CCCG flask network data at the NOAA ESRL lab in Boulder. Values were from the KEY station in Miami.

## **Citation for this Dataset:**

Rik Wanninkhof, et al, Gas exchange, dispersion, and biological productivity on the west Florida shelf: Results from a Lagrangian tracer study, Geophysical Research Letters, Vol. 24, No. 14, Pages 1767-1770, July 15, 1997 (http://www.ldeo.columbia.edu/~david/duck-rabbit/papers/97GL01757.pdf).

## Other References for this Dataset:

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Feely, R. A., R. Wanninkhof, H. B. Milburn, C. E. Cosca, M. Stapp and P. P. Murphy (1998) A new automated underway system for making high precision pCO2 measurements onboard research ships. Analytica Chim. Acta 377: 185-191.

Ho, D. T., R. Wanninkhof, J. Masters, R. A. Feely and C. E. Cosca (1997). Measurement of underway fCO2 in the Eastern Equatorial Pacific on NOAA ships BALDRIGE and DISCOVERER, NOAA data report ERL AOML-30, 52 pp., NTIS Springfield. Pierrot, D., C. Neill, K. Sullivan, R. Castle, R. Wanninkhof, H. Luger, T. Johannessen, A. Olsen, R. A. Feely, and C. E. Cosca (2009), Recommendations for autonomous underway pCO2 measuring systems and data-reduction routines. Deep Sea Research II, 56: 512-522.

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Weiss, R. F. (1970) The solubility of nitrogen, oxygen and argon in water and seawater. Deep-Sea Research 17: 721-735.

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Weiss, R. F., R. A. Jahnke and C. D. Keeling (1982) Seasonal effects of temperature and salinity on the partial pressure of CO2 in seawater. Nature 300: 511-513.